

In the Claims

- A) Claims 2, 6, 9, 11-14, 36, 38, 58 and 63-69 remain in their original form.
- B) Claims 17—31, 40—55 and 72—85 were previously withdrawn.
- C) Claims 1, 3-5, 7, 32, 37, 56 and 57 are currently amended.
- D) Claims 10, 16, 33-35, 39 and 59-62 are cancelled.
- E) Claims 8, 15, 70 and 71 are previously presented.

1. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:

creating a data structure including a plurality of user id-user key pairs, each user id-user key pair comprising a user id associated with one of a plurality of users and a user key comprising a master key and a keyed-hash message authentication code encrypted using a password associated with the one of the plurality of users; ~~and~~

storing data watermarked using the master key;

receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users;

selecting a user key from the data structure based on the received user id;

hashing the received password to produce a hash value;

decrypting the selected user key using the hash value to reproduce the

master key;

using the master key to access the watermarked data; and

delivering the data structure to one or more of the plurality of users.

2. (Original) A method as recited in claim 1, wherein the act of delivering comprises delivering the data structure to each of the plurality of users.

1
2 **3. (Currently Amended)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein ~~each~~
3 the master key is encrypted using a hash of the password associated with the one
4 of the plurality of users.

5
6 **4. (Currently Amended)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein ~~each~~
7 the master key is encrypted using a one-way hash of the password associated with
8 the one of the plurality of users.

9
10 **5. (Currently Amended)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein ~~each~~
11 the master key is encrypted using a cryptographic hash of the password associated
12 with the one of the plurality of users.

13
14 **6. (Original)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein each user key
15 has an integrity verification feature associated therewith.

16
17 **7. (Currently Amended)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein ~~each~~
18 the master key has an integrity verification feature associated therewith.

19
20 **8. (Previously Presented)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein
21 each master key and each user key has an integrity verification feature associated
22 therewith.

1
2 **9. (Original)** A method as recited in claim 1, wherein each user key
3 includes a checksum.

4
5 **10. (Cancel)**

6
7 **11. (Original)** A method as recited in claim 1, further comprising:
8 transforming data using the master key.

9
10 **12. (Original)** A method as recited in claim 1, further comprising:
11 storing data transformed using the master key; and
12 controlling access by the plurality of users to the transformed data.

13
14 **13. (Original)** A method as recited in claim 1, further comprising:
15 storing data transformed using the master key;
16 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users; and
17 controlling access to the transformed data by the one of the plurality of
18 users based on the received user id and user password.

19
20 **14. (Original)** A method as recited in claim 1, further comprising:
21 storing data transformed using the master key;
22 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users; and
23 accessing the transformed data using the received user id and user
24 password.

1
2 **15. (Previously Presented)** A method as recited in claim 1, further
3 comprising:

4 storing data transformed using the master key;
5 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users;
6 selecting a user key from the data structure based on the received user id;
7 decrypting the selected user key using the received password to reproduce
8 the master key; and
9 using the master key to access the data.

10
11 **16. (Cancelled)**

12
13 **17. (Withdrawn)** A method comprising:
14 retrieving a user key associated with a first user of a plurality of users from
15 a data structure comprising a plurality of user keys, each user key comprising a
16 master key encrypted using a password associated with a unique one of the
17 plurality of users;

18 decrypting the retrieved user key using a password associated with the first
19 user to produce a master key; and
20 accessing data using the master key.

21
22 **18. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the user key
23 is retrieved using a user id associated with the first user.
24
25

1 **19. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the data
2 structure comprises a plurality of user id-user key pairs, each user id-user key pair
3 comprising a user id associated with one of a plurality of users and a user key
4 associated with the one of the plurality of users.

5
6 **20. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the data
7 structure comprises a plurality of user id-user key pairs, each user id-user key pair
8 comprising a user id associated with one of a plurality of users and a user key
9 associated with the one of the plurality of users, and wherein the user key is
10 retrieved using a user id associated with the first user.

11
12 **21. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the act of
13 decrypting the user key comprises decrypting the user key using a hash of the
14 password associated with the first user.

15
16 **22. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the act of
17 decrypting the retrieved user key comprises:

18 hashing the password associated with the first user to produce a hash value;
19 and
20 using the hash value as a decryption key to decrypt the user key.

21
22 **23. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the act of
23 decrypting the retrieved user key comprises:
24
25

1 hashing the password associated with the first user using a one-way hash
2 function; and

3 using the result of the one-way hash function as a decryption key to decrypt
4 the user key.

5
6 **24. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the act of
7 decrypting the retrieved user key comprises:

8 hashing the password associated with the first user using a cryptographic
9 hash function; and

10 using the result of the cryptographic hash function as a decryption key to
11 decrypt the user key.

12
13 **25. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein each of the
14 plurality of user keys includes a data verification feature.

15
16 **26. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein each of the
17 plurality of master keys includes a data verification feature.

18
19 **27. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, further comprising:
20 verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key.

21
22 **28. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the
23 retrieved user key includes an integrity verification feature and wherein the
24
25

1 method further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key using the
2 integrity verification feature.

3
4 **29. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the
5 retrieved user key includes a checksum and wherein the method further comprises
6 verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key using the checksum.

7
8 **30. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the
9 retrieved user key includes a message authentication code and wherein the method
10 further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key using the
11 message authentication code.

12
13 **31. (Withdrawn)** A method as recited in claim 17, wherein the
14 retrieved user key includes a keyed-hash message authentication code and wherein
15 the method further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key using
16 the keyed-hash message authentication code.

17
18 **32. (Currently Amended)** A computer readable medium having stored
19 thereon ~~a data structure~~ computer executable instructions for performing acts
20 comprising:

21 ~~a plurality of user id-user key pairs, each user id-user key pair comprising a~~
22 ~~user id associated with one of a plurality of users and a user key comprising a~~
23 ~~master key and a keyed-hash message authentication code encrypted using a~~
24 ~~password associated with the one of the plurality of users.~~

1 accessing a user key associated with a user ID, wherein the accessing is
2 from a user key data structure and is upon presentation of a user ID of a user, and
3 wherein the user key data structure comprises a plurality of encryptions of a
4 master key, and wherein each of the plurality of encryptions of the master key is
5 associated with one of a plurality of users, respectively, and wherein each of the
6 plurality of encryptions of the user master key was encrypted by operation of a
7 reversible process using a hash value of a password of an associated user as a key
8 in the reversible process;

9 hashing, upon presentation of a password of the user, the presented
10 password, to thereby produce a hash value;

11 decrypting the user key using the hash value, thereby creating the master
12 key;

13 decrypting data using the master key.

14
15 **33-35. (Cancelled)**

16
17 **36. (Original)** A computer readable medium as recited in claim 32,
18 wherein each user key includes an integrity verification feature.

19
20 **37. (Currently Amended)** A computer readable medium as recited in
21 claim 32, wherein each the master key includes an integrity verification feature.

22
23 **38. (Original)** A computer readable medium as recited in claim 32,
24 wherein each user key includes a checksum.

1
2 **39. (Cancel)**

3
4 **40. (Withdrawn)** A system comprising:

5 a hashing module operable to hash each of a plurality of user passwords to
6 produce a plurality of hash values;

7 an encryption module operable to create a plurality of user keys, each user
8 key comprising a master key encrypted using one of the hash values as an
9 encryption key; and

10 a data structure creation module operable to associate each of the user keys
11 with a user id in a data structure.

12
13 **41. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the hashing
14 module produces the hash values using a one-way hashing function.

15
16 **42. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the hashing
17 module produces the hash values using a cryptographic hashing function.

18
19 **43. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the data
20 structure creation module associates each user key with a user id in a user id-user
21 key pair, and wherein each user id-user key pair is associated with a single user.

22
23 **44. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the
24 encryption module includes an integrity verification feature in each user key.

1
2 **45. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the
3 encryption module includes a checksum in each user key.
4

5 **46. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the
6 encryption module includes a message authentication code in each user key.
7

8 **47. (Withdrawn)** A system as defined in claim 40, wherein the
9 encryption module includes a keyed-hash message authentication code in each
10 user key.
11

12 **48. (Withdrawn)** A system comprising:
13 a user key data structure including plurality of user id-user key pairs, each
14 user key pair including a user key and a user id associated with one of a plurality
15 of users, each user key comprising an encrypted version of a common master key;
16 a master key decryption module operable to select a user key from the user
17 key data structure based on a user id received from one of the plurality of users
18 and to decrypt the selected user key using a password received from the one of the
19 plurality of users.
20

21 **49. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claim 48, further comprising a
22 data decryption module operable to decrypt data encrypted using the master key as
23 an encryption key.
24
25

1 **50. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claims 48, further comprising
2 an error handler module operable to indicate to the one of the plurality when an
3 error occurs in decrypting the user key.
4

5 **51. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claims 48, wherein the master
6 key decryption module comprises:

7 a hashing module operable to hash a password received from the one of the
8 plurality of users to produce a hash value; and

9 a user key decryption module operable to select a user key from the user
10 key data structure based on a user id received from one of the plurality of users
11 and to decrypt the selected user key using the hash value as a decryption key.
12

13 **52. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claims 48, wherein the master
14 key decryption module comprises:

15 a hashing module operable to hash a password received from the one of the
16 plurality of users using a one-way hashing function to produce a hash value; and

17 a user key decryption module operable to select a user key from the user
18 key data structure based on a user id received from one of the plurality of users
19 and to decrypt the selected user key using the hash value as a decryption key.
20

21 **53. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claim 48, wherein the master
22 key decryption module comprises:
23
24
25

1 a hashing module operable to hash a password received from the one of the
2 plurality of users using a cryptographic hashing function to produce a hash value;
3 and

4 a user key decryption module operable to select a user key from the user
5 key data structure based on a user id received from one of the plurality of users
6 and to decrypt the selected user key using the hash value as a decryption key.

7
8 **54. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claims 48, wherein the master
9 key decryption module comprises:

10 a hashing module operable to hash a password received from the one of the
11 plurality of users to produce a hash value; and

12 a user key decryption and integrity module operable to select a user key
13 from the user key data structure based on a user id received from one of the
14 plurality of users, to confirm the integrity of the selected user id, and to decrypt
15 the selected user key using the hash value as a decryption key.

16
17 **55. (Withdrawn)** A system as recited in claims 48, wherein each user
18 key in the user key data structure includes an integrity verification feature, and
19 wherein the master key decryption module comprises:

20 a hashing module operable to hash a password received from the one of the
21 plurality of users to produce a hash value; and

22 a user key decryption and integrity module operable to select a user key
23 from the user key data structure based on a user id received from one of the
24 plurality of users, to confirm the integrity of the selected user id using the integrity
25

1 verification feature included in the user key, and to decrypt the selected user key
2 using the hash value as a decryption key.

3
4 **56. (Currently Amended)** A system comprising:

5 means for producing a plurality of user keys, wherein each user key is
6 associated with each one of a plurality of users, respectively, and wherein each of
7 the plurality of user keys is an encryption of a single master key, and wherein the
8 encryption is by operation of a reversible process using a hash value of a different
9 password associated with each user as a key in the reversible process; each user
10 key comprising a master key and a keyed hash message authentication code
11 encrypted using a password of the one of the plurality of users associated with the
12 user key; and

13 means for checking integrity of the plurality of user keys after each of the
14 plurality of user keys is produced, wherein the integrity check comprises
15 decrypting the user key for comparison to the master key;

16 means for storing a plurality of user IDs, wherein each user ID is associated
17 with one of a plurality of user keys within a user key data structure, and wherein
18 the user key data structure is configured to provide a user key in response to input
19 of a user ID;

20 means for accessing, upon presentation of a user ID of a user, a user key
21 associated with the user ID of the user, wherein the accessing is from the user key
22 data structure;

23 means for hashing, upon presentation of a password of the user, the
24 presented password to produce a hash value;
25

1 means for decrypting the user key using the hash value, thereby creating the
2 master key;

3 means for preventing fraudulent access to data comprising: tracking
4 attempts by a user to access data, and blocking attempts for a time period after a
5 threshold number of failed attempts; reporting failed data access attempts to a
6 system administrator according to user ID; increasing a time period a user must
7 wait to attempt to access data after successive failed attempts to access the data;
8 and, deleting a user ID and a user key after a threshold number of failed attempts
9 to access data; and

10 means for decrypting data using the master key.

11 ~~means for associating each of the user keys with a user id of the one of the~~
12 ~~plurality of users associated with the user key in a data structure.~~

13
14 **57. (Currently Amended)** A computer-readable medium having stored
15 thereon computer executable instructions for performing acts of:

16 ~~creating a data structure including comprising a plurality of user id-user key~~
17 ~~pairs, each user id-user key pair comprising a user id associated with one of a~~
18 ~~plurality of users and a user key comprising a master key and a keyed hash~~
19 ~~message authentication code encrypted using a password associated with the one~~
20 ~~of the plurality of users. keys paired with user IDs, wherein each user key is~~
21 associated with one of a plurality of users, respectively, and wherein each of the
22 plurality of user keys is an encryption of a single master key, encrypted by
23 operation of a reversible process using a hash value of a password associated with
24 user;

1 accessing, upon presentation of a user ID of a user, a user key associated
2 with the user ID, from the data structure;

3 hashing, upon presentation of a password of the user, the presented
4 password to produce a hash value;

5 decrypting the user key using the hash value, thereby creating the master
6 key;

7 decrypting data using the master key.

8
9 **58. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57
10 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
11 delivering the data structure to one or more of the plurality of users.

12
13 **59-62. (Cancelled).**

14
15 **63. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57,
16 wherein each user key has an integrity verification feature associated therewith.

17
18 **64 (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57,
19 wherein each user key includes a checksum.

20
21 **65. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57,
22 wherein each user key includes a keyed-hash message authentication code.

1 **66. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57
2 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
3 transforming data using the master key.
4

5 **67. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57
6 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
7 storing data transformed using the master key; and
8 controlling access by the plurality of users to the transformed data.
9

10 **68. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57
11 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
12 storing data transformed using the master key;
13 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users; and
14 controlling access to the transformed data by the one of the plurality of
15 users based on the received user id and user password.
16

17 **69. (Original)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 57
18 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
19 storing data encrypted using the master key;
20 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users; and
21 accessing the transformed data using the received user id and user
22 password.
23
24
25

1 **70. (Previously Presented)** A computer-readable medium as recited in
2 claim 57 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
3 storing data encrypted using the master key;
4 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users;
5 selecting a user key from the data structure based on the received user id;
6 decrypting the selected user key using the received password to reproduce
7 the master key; and
8 using the master key to decrypt the data.

9
10 **71. (Previously Presented)** A computer-readable medium as recited in
11 claim 57 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
12 storing data watermarked using the master key;
13 receiving a user id and user password from one of the plurality of users; and
14 selecting a user key from the data structure based on the received user id;
15 hashing the received password to produce a hash value;
16 decrypting the selected user key using the hash value to reproduce the
17 master key; and
18 using the master key to access the watermarked data.

19
20 **72. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium having stored thereon
21 computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
22 retrieving a user key associated with a first user of a plurality of users from
23 a data structure comprising a plurality of user keys, each user key comprising a
24
25

1 master key encrypted using a password associated with a unique one of the
2 plurality of users;

3 decrypting the retrieved user key using a password associated with the first
4 user to produce a master key; and

5 accessing data using the master key.
6
7

8 **73. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
9 wherein the user key is retrieved using a user id associated with the first user.
10

11 **74. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
12 wherein the data structure comprises a plurality of user id-user key pairs, each user
13 id-user key pair comprising a user id associated with one of a plurality of users
14 and a user key associated with the one of the plurality of users.
15

16 **75. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
17 wherein the data structure comprises a plurality of user id-user key pairs, each user
18 id-user key pair comprising a user id associated with one of a plurality of users
19 and a user key associated with the one of the plurality of users, and wherein the
20 user key is retrieved using a user id associated with the first user.
21

22 **76. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
23 wherein the act of decrypting the user key comprises decrypting the user key using
24 a hash of the password associated with the first user.
25

1
2 **77. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
3 wherein the act of decrypting the retrieved user key comprises:

4 hashing the password associated with the first user to produce a hash value;
5 and
6 using the hash value as a decryption key to decrypt the user key.

7
8 **78. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
9 wherein the act of decrypting the retrieved user key comprises:

10 hashing the password associated with the first user using a one-way hash
11 function; and
12 using the result of the one-way hash function as a decryption key to decrypt
13 the user key.

14
15 **79. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
16 wherein the act of decrypting the retrieved user key comprises:

17 hashing the password associated with the first user using a cryptographic
18 hash function; and
19 using the result of the cryptographic hash function as a decryption key to
20 decrypt the user key.

21
22 **80. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
23 wherein each of the plurality of user key includes a data verification feature.
24
25

1 **81. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72
2 having further computer executable instructions for performing acts of:
3 verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key.
4

5 **82. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
6 wherein the retrieved user key includes an integrity verification feature and
7 wherein the method further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved user
8 key using the integrity verification feature.
9

10 **83. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
11 wherein the retrieved user key includes a checksum and wherein the method
12 further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved user key using the
13 checksum.
14

15 **84. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
16 wherein the retrieved user key includes a message authentication code and
17 wherein the method further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved user
18 key using the message authentication code.
19

20 **85. (Withdrawn)** A computer-readable medium as recited in claim 72,
21 wherein the retrieved user key includes a keyed-hash message authentication code
22 and wherein the method further comprises verifying the integrity of the retrieved
23 user key using the keyed-hash message authentication code.
24
25